

information on new security issues of the Federal Government may be found in the *Public Accounts of Canada*. They are summarized by standard classification in DBS publication *Federal Government Finance, Revenue and Expenditure* (Catalogue No. 68-211).

13.—Summary of the Public Debt and Interest Payments Thereon, Years Ended Mar. 31, 1957-66

Note.—Comparable figures from 1867 are given in the corresponding table of previous Year Books beginning with the 1942 edition.

Year Ended Mar. 31—	Gross Debt	Net Active Assets	Net Debt	Net Debt per Capita ¹	Increase or Decrease of Net Debt during Year	Interest Paid on Debt	Interest Paid per Capita ²
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1957...	13,335,797,515	7,328,146,357	11,007,651,158	662.71	-272,717,806	520,189,398	32.35
1958...	18,418,541,848	7,372,267,958	11,046,273,890	646.74	38,622,732	539,207,260	32.46
1959...	20,246,773,669	8,588,383,809	11,678,389,860	667.99	632,115,970	606,615,887	35.52
1960...	20,996,367,010	8,897,173,007	12,089,194,003	676.51	410,804,143	735,630,175	42.08
1961...	21,602,836,960	9,165,721,865	12,437,115,095	681.93	347,921,092	756,664,228	42.34
1962...	22,907,814,464	9,679,677,419	13,228,137,045	712.34	791,021,950	802,919,207	44.02
1963...	24,799,379,690	10,879,509,718	13,919,769,972	736.65	691,632,927	831,598,898	47.47
1964...	25,929,732,116	10,893,632,664	15,070,149,452	788.99	1,150,379,480	954,543,790	50.52
1965...	26,873,425,709	11,068,953,166	15,504,472,544	792.22	434,323,092	1,012,097,143	52.62
1966...	27,598,430,858	12,054,982,993	15,543,447,865	780.33	38,975,321	1,077,295,513	55.05

¹ Based on the official estimates of population for June 1 of the year indicated.

² Based on the official estimates of population for June 1 of the year immediately preceding the one indicated.

Subsection 3.—Revenue from Taxation

The incidence of Federal Government taxation is dealt with in Section 2. This Subsection includes statistical data on revenue received from individual income tax, corporation tax, estate tax, excise duties and excise taxes; customs receipts constitute a single item in the *Public Accounts of Canada* and are not included here.

Individual and Corporation Income Tax

Statistics of income tax collections are gathered at the time the payments are made and are therefore up to date. Over 85 p.c. of individual taxpayers are wage or salary earners who have almost the whole of their tax liability deducted at the source by their employers. All other taxpayers are required to pay most of their estimated tax during the taxation year. Thus, the greater part of the tax is collected during the same year in which the related income is earned and only a limited residue remains to be collected when the returns are filed. The collections for a given fiscal year include tax deductions and instalments for twelve months, embracing portions of two taxation years, and a mixture of year-end payments for the first of these years and for the preceding year; they cannot therefore be closely related to the statistics for a given taxation year. As little information about a taxpayer is received when the payment is made and as a single cheque from one employer may frequently cover the tax payment of hundreds of employees, the payments cannot be statistically related to taxpayers by occupation or income. Descriptive classifications of taxpayers are available only from tax returns but collection statistics, if interpreted with the current tax structure and the above factors in mind, indicate the trend of income in advance of the final compilation of statistics.

The statistics given in Table 14 pertain to tax collections by the Taxation Division of the Department of National Revenue. The collections are for fiscal years ended Mar. 31.